

Supporting Information for

Evolution of the oligotrophic West Pacific Warm Pool during the Pliocene–Pleistocene boundary

Himanshu Bali¹, Anil K. Gupta^{1*}, Kuppusamy Mohan², K. Thirumalai³, Sameer K Tiwari⁴, Mruganka K. Panigrahi¹

1 Department of Geology and Geophysics, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur
721302, India

2 School of Mechanical and Building Sciences, VIT University Chennai Campus, Chennai,
600127, India

3 Department of Geosciences, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ 85721

4 Wadia Institute of Himalayan Geology, Dehradun 248001, India.

*Corresponding author: anilg@gg.iitkgp.ac.in

Contents of this file

Table S1 to S3

Introduction This supporting information provides tables (S1 and S2) for figures 3 (Age depth model for studied Sites 807 and 214) as table S3 for Figure 4.2 seen in the manuscript

Table S1: The ages of calcareous nannofossil and foraminifera are from ODP Site 807 from Berggren et al. (1995a, 1995b) and have been updated to Gradstein et al. (2012).

| Sample No. Site 807 | Datum | Events | Depth (mbsf) | GTS 2012 (Ma) |
|---------------------|-------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 2H-4,50-52 | LO | <i>P. lacunosa</i> (N) | 12.15 | 0.44 |
| 3H-4,50-52 | LO | <i>C. macintyrei</i> (N) | 21.65 | 1.6 |
| 4H-4,50-52 | LO | <i>G. fistulosus</i> (F) | 31.15 | 1.88 |
| 5H-4,50-52 | LO | <i>D. tamalis</i> (N) | 40.65 | 2.8 |
| 7H-4,50-52 | LO | <i>G. altispira</i> (F) | 59.65 | 3.13 |
| 8H-4,50-52 | FO | <i>G. fistulosus</i> (F) | 69.15 | 3.33 |
| 10H-4,50-52 | LO | <i>C. acutus</i> (N) | 88.15 | 5.04 |
| 14H-4,50-52 | LO | <i>D. quinqueramus</i> (N) | 126.15 | 5.59 |

Table S2: The ages of calcareous nannofossil and foraminifera are from DSDP 214 from Srinivasan and Chaturverdi, (1990) and Srinivasan and Sinha (1992) and have been updated updated to Gradstein et al. (2012).

| Sample No. Site 214 | Datum | Events | Avg depth (mbsf) | Age GTS 2012 |
|---------------------|-------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 1-5,127-129 | LO | <i>P. lacunosa</i> (N) | 7.50 | 0.44 |
| 3-1,96-98 | LO | <i>G. fistulosus</i> (F) | 19.98 | 1.88 |
| 3-2,109-111 | FO | <i>G. truncalulinoides</i> (F) | 21.53 | 1.93 |
| 3-4,100-102 | LO | <i>G. multicamerata</i> (F) | 24.48 | 2.98 |
| 5-6,53-55 | FO | <i>G. fistulosus</i> (F) | 46.39 | 3.33 |
| 7-4,147-149 | FO | <i>G. crassaformis</i> (F) | 63.89 | 4.31 |
| 8-1,100-102 | LO | <i>G. nepenthes</i> (F) | 67.39 | 4.37 |
| 9-6,100-103 | FO | <i>S. dehiscens</i> (F) | 84.30 | 5.53 |

Table S3: Statistical summary for Sites 807A and 214 with age intervals.

| (Site) Age Interval | (807A) 3.15-1.9 Ma | (807A) 4-3.15 Ma | (807A) 5-4 Ma |
|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|
| N | 75 | 32 | 96 |
| Min | 5.11 | 1.03 | 0 |
| Max | 31.65 | 9.6 | 7.67 |
| Mean | 15.44947 | 5.050625 | 3.704583 |
| Stand. dev | ±5.718342 | ±2.005837 | ±1.33438 |
| (Site) Age Interval | (214) 3.15-1.9 Ma | (214) 4-3.15 Ma | (214) 5-4 Ma |
| N | 134 | 27 | 49 |
| Min | 4.49 | 1.64 | 1.44 |
| Max | 42.39 | 6.88 | 5.6 |
| Mean | 18.3856 | 4.007778 | 3.272041 |
| Stand. dev | ±9.374029 | ±1.481707 | ±1.063534 |